IN THE SUPREME COURT OF NEW ZEALAND

I TE KŌTI MANA NUI O AOTEAROA

SC 96/2023 [2023] NZSC 159

BETWEEN IAN JAMES BURDEN First Applicant

> PGT RECLAIMED (INTERNATIONAL) LIMITED Second Applicant

PLANTATION GROWN TIMBERS (VIETNAM) LIMITED Third Applicant

AND

ESR GROUP (NZ) LIMITED Respondent

Court:	Glazebrook, O'Regan and Ellen France JJ
Counsel:	A H Brown KC, J Oliver-Hood and J R E Wach for Applicants J G Miles KC and A J Pietras for Respondent
Judgment:	7 December 2023

JUDGMENT OF THE COURT

- A The application for leave to appeal is granted (*ESR Group (NZ*) *Ltd v Burden* [2023] NZCA 335).
- **B** The approved questions are as follows:
 - (a) Was the Court of Appeal correct to conclude, for the purposes of s 9(1) of the Copyright Act 1994, that a copyright holder's consent is not necessary for a work to be "in circulation"?
 - (b) Was the Court of Appeal correct to conclude, for the purposes of s 9(1) of the Copyright Act 1994, that circulation outside of New Zealand could constitute "circulation"?

Solicitors:

James & Wells Solicitors, Auckland for Applicants AJ Pietras & Co, Lower Hutt for Respondent