IN THE SUPREME COURT OF NEW ZEALAND

I TE KŌTI MANA NUI O AOTEAROA

SC 96/2023 [2023] NZSC 159

BETWEEN IAN JAMES BURDEN

First Applicant

PGT RECLAIMED (INTERNATIONAL)

LIMITED

Second Applicant

PLANTATION GROWN TIMBERS

(VIETNAM) LIMITED

Third Applicant

AND ESR GROUP (NZ) LIMITED

Respondent

Court: Glazebrook, O'Regan and Ellen France JJ

Counsel: A H Brown KC, J Oliver-Hood and J R E Wach for Applicants

J G Miles KC and A J Pietras for Respondent

Judgment: 7 December 2023

JUDGMENT OF THE COURT

- A The application for leave to appeal is granted (ESR Group (NZ) Ltd v Burden [2023] NZCA 335).
- B The approved questions are as follows:
 - (a) Was the Court of Appeal correct to conclude, for the purposes of s 9(1) of the Copyright Act 1994, that a copyright holder's consent is not necessary for a work to be "in circulation"?
 - (b) Was the Court of Appeal correct to conclude, for the purposes of s 9(1) of the Copyright Act 1994, that circulation outside of New Zealand could constitute "circulation"?

Solicitors:

James & Wells Solicitors, Auckland for Applicants AJ Pietras & Co, Lower Hutt for Respondent